

| Cause of Death      | Country         | Year | No. of Deaths | Population Estimate | Crude Rate per 100,000 population | Odds of Dying (precise 1 in) | Lifetime Odds (1 in) | Source  |
|---------------------|-----------------|------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| All Accidents       | France          | 2004 | 24,094        | 60,643,308          | 39.7                              | 2,517                        | 44                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Germany         | 2004 | 18,565        | 82,501,272          | 22.5                              | 4,444                        | 75                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Spain           | 2004 | 12,475        | 42,691,752          | 29.2                              | 3,422                        | 55                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | UK              | 2004 | 13,055        | 59,834,312          | 21.8                              | 4,583                        | 77                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Ukraine         | 2004 | 45,869        | 47,271,272          | 97.0                              | 1,031                        | 14                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | England & Wales | 2006 | 11,746        | 53,728,800          | 21.86                             | 4,574                        | 58                   | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a> |
|                     | US              | 2004 | 112,012       | 293,656,842         | 38.14                             | 2,622                        | 34                   |   |
| Transport Accidents | France          | 2004 | 5,389         | 60,643,308          | 8.89                              | 11,253                       | 151                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Germany         | 2004 | 6,087         | 82,501,272          | 7.38                              | 13,554                       | 185                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Spain           | 2004 | 5,287         | 42,691,752          | 12.38                             | 8,075                        | 115                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | UK              | 2004 | 3,555         | 59,834,312          | 5.94                              | 16,831                       | 229                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Ukraine         | 2004 | 9,427         | 47,271,272          | 19.94                             | 5,014                        | 69                   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | England & Wales | 2006 | 3,048         | 53,728,800          | 5.67                              | 17,628                       | 226                  | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a> |
|                     | US              | 2004 | 47,385        | 293,656,842         | 16.14                             | 6,197                        | 80                   | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Accidental Falls    | France          | 2004 | 5,354         | 60,643,308          | 8.83                              | 11,327                       | 229                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | UK              | 2004 | 3,763         | 59,834,312          | 6.29                              | 15,901                       | 316                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | Ukraine         | 2004 | 3,411         | 47,271,272          | 7.22                              | 13,858                       | 193                  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                     | England & Wales | 2006 | 3,226         | 53,728,800          | 6.00                              | 16,655                       | 214                  | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a> |

|                                    |                 |      |        |             |       |            |         |   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|---|
|                                    | US              | 2005 | 19,656 | 281,421,906 | 6.98  | 14,317     | 184     | Population data from 2000 census data as in following mortality data source, <a href="http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html">http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html</a><br>Mortality data from US Department of Health and Human Services: National Vital Statistics Report<br><a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm</a> |
| Accidental Drowning and Submersion | France          | 2004 | 981    | 60,643,308  | 1.62  | 61,818     | 570     | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | UK              | 2004 | 201    | 59,834,312  | 0.34  | 297,683    | 2,361   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | Ukraine         | 2004 | 3,930  | 47,271,272  | 8.31  | 12,028     | 89      | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | England & Wales | 2006 | 190    | 53,728,800  | 0.35  | 282,783    | 3,630   | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |
| Drowning in Bathtub                | US              | 2004 | 3,308  | 293,656,842 | 1.13  | 88,772     | 1,140   | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
|                                    | US              | 2004 | 402    | 293,656,842 | 0.14  | 730,490    | 9,377   | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Exposure to Smoke, Fire and Flames | France          | 2004 | 467    | 60,643,308  | 0.77  | 129,857    | 1,938   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | UK              | 2004 | 412    | 59,834,312  | 0.69  | 145,229    | 2,201   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | Ukraine         | 2004 | 2,409  | 47,271,272  | 5.10  | 19,623     | 273     | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | England & Wales | 2006 | 320    | 53,728,800  | 0.60  | 167,903    | 2,153   | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |
|                                    | US              | 2004 | 3,229  | 293,656,842 | 1.10  | 90,944     | 1,166   | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Alcohol Poisoning                  | France          | 2004 | 5      | 60,643,308  | 0.01  | 12,128,662 | 129,870 | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | UK              | 2004 | 166    | 59,834,312  | 0.28  | 360,448    | 3,711   | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | Ukraine         | 2004 | 10,637 | 47,271,272  | 22.50 | 4,444      | 34      | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | England & Wales | 2006 | 162    | 53,728,800  | 0.30  | 331,659    | 4,252   | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |
| Alcohol                            | US              | 2002 | 85,000 | 288,368,698 | 29.48 | 3,393      | 43      | Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health: <a href="http://www.Riskometer.org">www.Riskometer.org</a>  |
| Suicide & Intentional Self-harm    | France          | 2004 | 10,798 | 60,643,308  | 17.81 | 5,616      | 80      | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | UK              | 2004 | 4,183  | 59,834,312  | 6.99  | 14,304     | 194     | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|                                    | Ukraine         | 2004 | 11,259 | 47,271,272  | 23.82 | 4,199      | 59      | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |

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|--|--------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|---|
|  | US                 | 2004      | 32,439 | 293,656,842 | 11.05   | 9,053       | 116    | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Homicide & Assault                                   | France             | 2004      | 465    | 60,643,308  | 0.77    | 130,416     | 1,755  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|  | UK                 | 2004      | 286    | 59,834,312  | 0.48    | 209,211     | 2,650  | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|  | Ukraine            | 2004      | 4,989  | 47,271,272  | 10.55   | 9,475       | 130    | World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe: European Mortality Database, <a href="http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/">http://data.euro.who.int/hfamdb/</a>  |
|  | US                 | 2005      | 18,124 | 281,421,906 | 6.44    | 15,528      | 199    | Population data from 2000 census data as in following mortality data source, <a href="http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html">http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html</a><br>Mortality data from US Department of Health and Human Services: National Vital Statistics Report<br><a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm</a> |
| Carbon Monoxide Poisoning                            | England & Wales    | 2006      | 261    | 53,728,800  | 0.49    | 205,857     | 2,606  | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=</a>   |
| Firearms   | US                 | 2002      | 26,699 | 288,368,698 | 9.26    | 10,801      |        | Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health:   |
| Fireworks  | US                 | 2004      | 2      | 293,656,842 | 0.00068 | 146,828,421 |        | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Electric Transmission Lines                          | US                 | 2004      | 94     | 293,656,842 | 0.032   | 3,124,009   | 40,051 | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Exposure to Forces of Nature<br>Lightning            | US                 | 2004      | 1,102  | 293,656,842 | 0.38    | 266,476     | 3,416  | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
|  | US                 | 2004      | 46     | 293,656,842 | 0.02    | 6,383,844   | 81,844 | National Safety Council: Odds of Death Due to Injury, United States, 2004, <a href="http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx">http://www.nsc.org/research/odds.aspx</a>  |
| Overdose Involving Cocaine and/or Opiates            | US (New York City) | 1990-2000 | 8,774  | 8,008,278   | 110     | 913         |        | Mortality data from paper by Bernstein et al. 2007, BMC Public Health, Cocaine- and opiate-related fatal overdose in New York City, 1990-2000<br>Population estimate for NYC from US Census Bureau, <a href="http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/36/3651000.html">http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/36/3651000.html</a>   |
| Complications of Medical & Surgical Care             | England & Wales    | 2006      | 391    | 53,728,800  | 0.73    | 137,414     |        | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |
|  | US                 | 2005      | 2,653  | 281,421,906 | 0.94    | 106,077     |        | Population data from 2000 census data as in following mortality data source, <a href="http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html">http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est2005.html</a><br>Mortality data from US Department of Health and Human Services: National Vital Statistics Report<br><a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/deaths.htm</a> |
| Medical Errors                                       | US                 | 2002      | 98,000 | 288,368,698 | 33.98   | 2,943       |        | Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health:   |
| Adverse Effects of Drugs etc. During Therapeutic Use | England & Wales    | 2006      | 41     | 53,728,800  | 0.08    | 1,310,459   |        | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registeres in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |

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|---|-----------------|------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------------|--------|---|
| Adverse Effects of Medical Care and Drugs   | US              | 2005 | 2,653   | 296,507,061 | 0.89    | 111,763           | 1,415  | US National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, WISQARS Injury Mortality Reports, 1999 - 2005, <a href="http://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/mortrate10_sy.html">http://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/mortrate10_sy.html</a>  |
| Adverse Effects of Drugs                    | US              | 2005 | 344     | 296,507,061 | 0.12    | 861,939           | 10,911 | US National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, WISQARS Injury Mortality Reports, 1999 - 2005, <a href="http://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/mortrate10_sy.html">http://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/mortrate10_sy.html</a>  |
| Adverse Event in Hospital                   | Canada          | 2000 | 60      | 3,745       | 1602.14 | 62                |        | Barker et al. CMAJ2004;170(11):1678-86. The Canadian Adverse Events Study: the Incidence of Adverse Events Among Hospital Patients in Canada  |
| Active Smoking                              | US              | 2002 | 389,290 | 205,825,000 | 189.14  | 529               | 7      | Adult population data from 2002 National Health Interview Survey, <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10</a><br>Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health: <a href="http://www.Riskometer.org">www.Riskometer.org</a> (Centres for disease control) |
|   |                 |      | 389,920 | 45,821,000  | 850.96  | 118               | 2      | Smoking prevalence data from 2002 National Health Interview Survey, <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10</a>   |
| Passive Smoking                             | US              | 2002 | 38,000  | 205,825,000 | 18.46   | 5,416             | 69     | Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health:   |
| Adult Obesity                               | US              | 2002 | 111,909 | 205,825,000 | 54.37   | 1,839             | 24     | Adult population data from 2002 National Health Interview Survey, <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10</a><br>Mortality data from American Council on Science and Health: <a href="http://www.Riskometer.org">www.Riskometer.org</a> (Centres for disease control) |
|   |                 |      | 111,909 | 46,023,000  | 243.16  | 411               | 5      | Obesity prevalence data from 2002 National Health Interview Survey, <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/series/ser.htm#sr10</a>   |
| Obesity                                     | England & Wales | 2006 | 261     | 53,728,800  | 0.49    | 205,857           |        | National Mortality Statistics: Deaths registered in 2006, <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272">http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=15096&amp;Pos=1&amp;ColRank=1&amp;Rank=272</a>   |
| Contact with insects, arachnids or reptiles | US              | 2002 | 101     | 300,000,000 | 0.034   | 2,970,297         |        | <a href="http://www.riskometer.org">www.riskometer.org</a> , American Council on Science and Health, risk paper   |
| Bitten or struck by dog                     | US              | 2002 | 18      | 300,000,000 | 0.006   | 16,666,667        |        | <a href="http://www.riskometer.org">www.riskometer.org</a> , American Council on Science and Health, risk paper   |
| Fairground Rides                            | UK              |      |         |             |         | 834,000,000 rides |        | Health and Safety Executive: Risk Education Statistics, <a href="http://www.hse.gov.uk/education/statistics.htm#death">http://www.hse.gov.uk/education/statistics.htm#death</a>   |